

The logo for PECB, featuring the letters 'PECB' in a bold, white, sans-serif font. The letters are slightly spaced out, and the 'E' and 'C' have a unique, modern design with cutouts.

**PECB**

BEYOND RECOGNITION

A background image showing a modern office environment with large glass windows. In the foreground, a woman in a dark suit and a man in a light suit are walking and looking at a tablet together. The scene is dimly lit, suggesting an evening or indoor lighting.

# ISO 22000 LEAD IMPLEMENTER

## Candidate Handbook

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## SECTION I: INTRODUCTION

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### **About PECB**

PECB is a certification body that provides education<sup>1</sup>, certification, and certificate programs for individuals on a wide range of disciplines.

Through our presence in more than 150 countries, we help professionals demonstrate their competence in various areas of expertise by providing valuable evaluation, certification, and certificate programs against internationally recognized standards.

### **Our key objectives are:**

1. Establishing the minimum requirements necessary to certify professionals and to grant designations
2. Reviewing and verifying the qualifications of individuals to ensure they are eligible for certification
3. Maintaining and continually improving the evaluation process for certifying individuals
4. Certifying qualified individuals, granting designations and maintaining respective directories
5. Establishing requirements for the periodic renewal of certifications and ensuring that the certified individuals are complying with those requirements
6. Ascertaining that PECB professionals meet ethical standards in their professional practice
7. Representing our stakeholders in matters of common interest
8. Promoting the benefits of certification and certificate programs to professionals, businesses, governments, and the public

### **Our mission**

Provide our clients with comprehensive examination, certification, and certificate program services that inspire trust and benefit the society as a whole.

### **Our vision**

Become the global benchmark for the provision of professional certification services and certificate programs.

### **Our values**

Integrity, Professionalism, Fairness

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<sup>1</sup> Education refers to training courses developed by PECB and offered globally through our partners.

## The Value of PECB Certification

### Global recognition

PECB credentials are internationally recognized and endorsed by many accreditation bodies, so professionals who pursue them will benefit from our recognition in domestic and international markets.

The value of PECB certifications is validated by the accreditation from the International Accreditation Service (IAS-PCB-111), the United Kingdom Accreditation Service (UKAS-No. 21923) and the Korean Accreditation Board (KAB-PC-08) under ISO/IEC 17024 – General requirements for bodies operating certification of persons. The value of PECB certificate programs is validated by the accreditation from the ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB-Accreditation ID 1003) under ANSI/ASTM E2659-18, Standard Practice for Certificate Programs.

PECB is an associate member of The Independent Association of Accredited Registrars (IAAR), a full member of the International Personnel Certification Association (IPC), a signatory member of IPC MLA, and a member of Club EBIOS, CPD Certification Service, CLUSIF, Credential Engine, and ITCC. In addition, PECB is an approved Licensed Partner Publisher (LPP) from the Cybersecurity Maturity Model Certification Accreditation Body (CMMC-AB) for the Cybersecurity Maturity Model Certification standard (CMMC), is approved by Club EBIOS to offer the EBIOS Risk Manager Skills certification, and is approved by CNIL (Commission Nationale de l'Informatique et des Libertés) to offer DPO certification. For more detailed information, click [here](#).

### High-quality products and services

We are proud to provide our clients with high-quality products and services that match their needs and demands. All of our products are carefully prepared by a team of experts and professionals based on the best practices and methodologies.

### Compliance with standards

Our certifications and certificate programs are a demonstration of compliance with ISO/IEC 17024 and ASTM E2659. They ensure that the standard requirements have been fulfilled and validated with adequate consistency, professionalism, and impartiality.

### Customer-oriented service

We are a customer-oriented company and treat all our clients with value, importance, professionalism, and honesty. PECB has a team of experts who are responsible for addressing requests, questions, and needs. We do our best to maintain a 24-hour maximum response time without compromising the quality of the services.

### Flexibility and convenience

Online learning opportunities make your professional journey more convenient as you can schedule your learning sessions according to your lifestyle. Such flexibility gives you more free time, offers more career advancement opportunities, and reduces costs.

## PECB Code of Ethics

The Code of Ethics represents the highest values and ethics that PECB is fully committed to follow, as it recognizes the importance of them when providing services and attracting clients.

The Compliance Division makes sure that PECB employees, trainers, examiners, invigilators, partners, distributors, members of different advisory boards and committees, certified individuals, and certificate holders (hereinafter “PECB professionals”) adhere to this Code of Ethics. In addition, the Compliance Division consistently emphasizes the need to behave professionally and with full responsibility, competence, and fairness in service provision with internal and external stakeholders, such as applicants, candidates, certified individuals, certificate holders, accreditation authorities, and government authorities.

It is PECB’s belief that to achieve organizational success, it has to fully understand the clients and stakeholders’ needs and expectations. To do this, PECB fosters a culture based on the highest levels of integrity, professionalism, and fairness, which are also its values. These values are integral to the organization, and have characterized the global presence and growth over the years and established the reputation that PECB enjoys today.

PECB believes that strong ethical values are essential in having healthy and strong relationships. Therefore, it is PECB’s primary responsibility to ensure that PECB professionals are displaying behavior that is in full compliance with PECB principles and values.

PECB professionals are responsible for:

1. Displaying professional behavior in service provision with honesty, accuracy, fairness, and independence
2. Acting at all times in their service provision solely in the best interest of their employer, clients, the public, and the profession in accordance with this Code of Ethics and other professional standards
3. Demonstrating and developing competence in their respective fields and striving to continually improve their skills and knowledge
4. Providing services only for those that they are qualified and competent and adequately informing clients and customers about the nature of proposed services, including any relevant concerns or risks
5. Informing their employer or client of any business interests or affiliations which might influence or impair their judgment
6. Preserving the confidentiality of information of any present or former employer or client during service provision
7. Complying with all the applicable laws and regulations of the jurisdictions in the country where the service provisions were conducted
8. Respecting the intellectual property and contributions of others
9. Not communicating intentionally false or falsified information that may compromise the integrity of the evaluation process of a candidate for a PECB certification or a PECB certificate program
10. Not falsely or wrongly presenting themselves as PECB representatives without a proper license or misusing PECB logo, certifications or certificates
11. Not acting in ways that could damage PECB’s reputation, certifications or certificate programs
12. Cooperating in a full manner on the inquiry following a claimed infringement of this Code of Ethics

To read the complete version of PECB’s Code of Ethics, go to [Code of Ethics | PECB](#).

## Introduction to ISO 22000 Lead Implementer

ISO 22000 defines the requirements for establishing, implementing, maintaining, and continually improving a food safety management system (FSMS). As food safety is linked to foodborne hazards that can occur throughout the food chain, this standard sets out the requirements for the controls needed to prevent or mitigate such hazards. All requirements of ISO 22000 are applicable to all organizations in the food chain, regardless of size and complexity.

A food safety management system is comprised of policies, procedures, and controls which an organization must implement. These policies, procedures, and controls are intended to help the organization improve its overall performance in food safety. ISO 22000 employs the process approach which incorporates the Plan-Do-Check-Act (PDCA) cycle and risk-based thinking. Through the PDCA cycle, organizations can ensure that the adequate resources are provided and that opportunities for improvement are identified and realized. Through the risk-based thinking, organizations focus on factors that can cause their processes to deviate from the planned results, and put in place controls to prevent or mitigate adverse effects.

The training course enables you to help organizations establish the policies, procedures, and controls needed to maintain the quality and safety their products and services, while adhering to all legal, regulatory, and other requirements. As part of this training course, you will learn how to establish controls that proactively prevent noncompliance and contribute to the creation of a culture of safety, integrity, transparency, and openness.

PECB certifications are not a license or simply a membership. They attest the candidates' knowledge and skills gained through our training courses and are issued to candidates that have the required experience and have passed the exam.

This document specifies the PECB ISO 22000 Lead Implementer certification scheme in compliance with ISO/IEC 17024:2012. It also outlines the steps that candidates should take to obtain and maintain their credentials. As such, it is very important to carefully read all the information included in this document before completing and submitting your application. If you have questions or need further information after reading it, please contact the PECB international office at [certification.team@pecb.com](mailto:certification.team@pecb.com).

## SECTION II: EXAMINATION PREPARATION, RULES, AND POLICIES

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### Preparing for and scheduling the exam

All candidates are responsible for their own study and preparation for certification exams. Although candidates are not required to attend the training course to be eligible for taking the exam, attending it can significantly increase their chances of successfully passing the exam.

To schedule the exam, candidates have two options:

1. Contact one of our authorized partners. To find an authorized partner in your region, please go to [Active Partners](#). The training course schedule is also available online and can be accessed on [Training Events](#).
2. Take a PECB exam remotely through the [PECB Exams application](#). To schedule a remote exam, please go to the following link: [Exam Events](#).

To learn more about exams, competency domains, and knowledge statements, please refer to *Section III* of this document.

### Rescheduling the exam

For any changes with regard to the exam date, time, location, or other details, please contact [online.exams@pecb.com](mailto:online.exams@pecb.com).

### Application fees for examination and certification

Candidates may take the exam without attending the training course. The applicable prices are as follows:

- Lead Exam: \$1000<sup>2</sup>
- Manager Exam: \$700
- Foundation Exam: \$500
- Transition Exam: \$500

The application fee for certification is \$500.

For the candidates that have attended the training course via one of PECB's partners, the application fee covers the costs of the exam (first attempt and first retake), the application for certification, and the first year of Annual Maintenance Fee (AMF).

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<sup>2</sup> All prices listed in this document are in US dollars.

## Competency domains

The objective of the “PECB Certified ISO 22000 Lead Implementer” exam is to ensure that the candidate has the necessary competence to support an organization in establishing, implementing, managing, and maintaining a food safety management system (FSMS).

The ISO 22000 Lead Implementer certification is intended for:

- Managers or consultants involved in and concerned with the implementation of the food safety management system in an organization
- Project managers, consultants, or expert advisers seeking to master the implementation of a food safety management system
- Individuals responsible for maintaining conformity with the food safety requirements in an organization
- Members of an FSMS implementation team

The content of the exam is divided as follows:

- **Domain 1:** Fundamental principles and concepts of a food safety management system (FSMS)
- **Domain 2:** Food safety management system (FSMS)
- **Domain 3:** Planning the FSMS implementation
- **Domain 4:** Implementing an FSMS
- **Domain 5:** Performance evaluation, monitoring, and measurement of an FSMS
- **Domain 6:** Continual improvement of an FSMS
- **Domain 7:** Preparing for an FSMS certification audit

## Domain 1: Fundamental principles and concepts of a food safety management system (FSMS)

**Main objective:** Ensure that the candidate understands and is able to interpret ISO 22000 principles and concepts.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ability to understand and explain the operations of ISO organization and the development of food safety management standards</li> <li>2. Ability to identify, analyze and evaluate the food safety management compliance requirements for an organization</li> <li>3. Ability to explain and illustrate the main concepts of food safety management system (FSMS)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge of the application of the seven ISO management principles to food safety management system</li> <li>2. Knowledge of the main standards in food safety management</li> <li>3. Knowledge of the different sources of food safety management system requirements for an organization: laws, regulations, international and industry standards, contracts, market practices, and internal policies</li> <li>4. Knowledge of the main food safety concepts and terminology as described in ISO 22000</li> <li>5. Knowledge of the application of the basic principles of food safety, and the good food principles</li> <li>6. Knowledge of the concept of risk and its application in food safety management</li> </ol>

## Domain 2: Food safety management system (FSMS)

**Main objective:** Ensure that the candidate understands, is able to interpret, and provide guidance on how to implement and manage a food safety management system requirements based on the best practices of ISO 22000.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ability to identify, understand, classify and explain the requirements of the ISO 22000 standard</li> <li>2. Ability to distinguish and illustrate the requirements and best practices through concrete examples</li> <li>3. Ability to compare possible solutions to a food safety management issue and to identify/analyze the strengths and weaknesses of each proposed solution</li> <li>4. Ability to select and demonstrate the best food safety management solutions in order to address the food safety management objectives set by the organization</li> <li>5. Ability to analyze, evaluate and validate action plans in order to implement a specific requirement</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge of ISO 22000 requirements</li> <li>2. Knowledge of the best practices in food safety management</li> <li>3. Knowledge of establishing and implementing food safety management procedures</li> <li>4. Knowledge of establishing documented information related to the food safety management system (FSMS) including: food safety policy, procedures and other required documents by ISO 22000</li> <li>5. Knowledge on compiling an FSMS action plan, including its activities</li> <li>6. Action plan to support an FSMS implementation in an organization</li> </ol>

## Domain 3: Planning the FSMS implementation

**Main objective:** Ensure that the candidate is able to plan the implementation of the FSMS based on ISO 22000.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ability to gather, analyze and interpret the necessary information to plan the FSMS implementation by following project management best practices</li> <li>2. Ability to observe, analyze and interpret the external and internal environment of an organization</li> <li>3. Ability to identify and analyze the business, legal or regulatory requirements, and contractual obligations</li> <li>4. Ability to draft and review the FSMS plan and obtain its approval by the management</li> <li>5. Ability to state and justify an FSMS scope adapted to the objectives of a specific organization</li> <li>6. Ability to establish, understand, and communicate a food safety policy</li> <li>7. Ability to perform the different steps of the risk assessment and risk treatment phases</li> <li>8. Ability to understand, analyze the training needs and provide guidance on the attribution of roles and responsibilities in the context of the implementation and management of an FSMS</li> <li>9. Ability to define the documented information and documentation processes needed to support the implementation and the operations of an FSMS</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge of the main project management concepts, terminology, process and best practice as described in ISO 22000</li> <li>2. Knowledge of the principal approaches and methodology frameworks to implement an FSMS</li> <li>3. Knowledge of the main concepts and terminology related to organizations</li> <li>4. Knowledge of an organization’s external and internal environment</li> <li>5. Knowledge of the main interested parties related to an organization and their influence</li> <li>6. Knowledge of the food safety standards, laws, regulations, internal policies and the market</li> <li>7. Knowledge of the FSMS project plan content and its purposes</li> <li>8. Knowledge of the characteristics of an FSMS scope in terms of organizational, food chain and physical boundaries</li> <li>9. Knowledge of the process of drafting a food policy, its structure and levels</li> <li>10. Knowledge of the main approaches and activities of the risk identification, analysis, evaluation and treatment options</li> <li>11. Knowledge of the roles and responsibilities of the key actors involved in the FSMS implementation and its operation thereafter</li> <li>12. Knowledge of the best practices on documentation management processes and the documentation management life cycle</li> </ol>

## Domain 4: Implementing an FSMS

**Main objective:** Ensure that the candidate is able to implement the processes of an FSMS required for an ISO 22000 certification.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
1. Ability to establish Prerequisite Programmes based on food safety criteria	1. Knowledge of designing and implementing Prerequisite Programmes
2. Ability to manage facilities and purchased materials	2. Knowledge of the sources of contamination, facility location and its internal layout criteria, purchased materials control and management, etc.
3. Ability to implement a food safety traceability system	3. Knowledge of the traceability process, its principles, objectives and characteristics
4. Ability to establish and implement an emergency preparedness and response procedure related to food safety	4. Knowledge of the traceability implementation steps and procedures
5. Ability to conduct hazard analysis and assessment, and to establish a hazard control plan	5. Knowledge of the emergency preparedness structure and actions needed to take during an emergency preparedness
6. Ability to establish a monitoring and measuring control system and utilize adequate equipment and software	6. Knowledge of the product/service characteristics needed to conduct hazard analysis and assessment
7. Ability to conduct verification activities related to PRPs and the hazard control plan	7. Knowledge of the processes of establishing a hazard control plan and its benefits to the organization
8. Ability to identify nonconformities and establish corrective procedures	8. Knowledge of the monitoring and measuring methods, equipment, and software needed to establish control of the monitoring and measuring system
	9. Knowledge of the verification plan implementation, procedures and major types of verification activities
	10. Knowledge of the verification process regarding the system, incoming materials and contracted services
	11. Knowledge of the method of the identification of nonconformities and handling of unsafe products
	12. Knowledge of the product withdrawal/recall procedures, classification and documentation

## Domain 5: Monitoring, measurement, analysis and evaluation of an FSMS

**Main objective:** Ensure that the candidate is able to evaluate, monitor, and measure the performance of an FSMS.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ability to monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of an FSMS in an organization</li> <li>2. Ability to verify the extent to which identified requirements have been met</li> <li>3. Ability to define and implement an internal audit program for ISO 22000</li> <li>4. Ability to perform regular and methodical reviews regarding the suitability, adequacy, effectiveness and efficiency of an FSMS within an organization</li> <li>5. Ability to define and implement a management review process</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge of the techniques and best practices to monitor the effectiveness of an FSMS</li> <li>2. Knowledge of the FSMS performance indicators and the differences between an operational, tactical and strategic dashboard</li> <li>3. Knowledge of the main concepts and components of an internal audit programme</li> <li>4. Knowledge of the implementation and operation of an FSMS internal audit programme</li> <li>5. Knowledge of the management review preparation best practices, meeting minutes, input and output content and follow-up activities</li> <li>6. Knowledge of the best practices on how to perform management reviews</li> </ol>

## Domain 6: Continual improvement of an FSMS

**Main objective:** Ensure that the candidate is able to provide guidance on the continual improvement of an FSMS.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ability to eliminate a nonconformity by taking corrective and/or preventive action(s)</li> <li>2. Ability to identify, analyze the root causes of nonconformities and propose action plans to treat them</li> <li>3. Ability to understand the principles and concepts related to continual improvement</li> <li>4. Ability to counsel an organization on how to continually monitor the FSMS change factors</li> <li>5. Ability to implement FSMS continual improvement processes in an organization.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge of the characteristics and the difference between corrective actions and preventive actions</li> <li>2. Knowledge of the corrective and preventive procedures to resolve nonconformities, and best practices to write nonconformity corrective action plans</li> <li>3. Knowledge of the main processes, tools and techniques used by professionals to identify the root cause(s) of nonconformities</li> <li>4. Knowledge of the main concepts related to continual improvement</li> <li>5. Knowledge of the characteristics and the difference between the change factors to monitor</li> </ol>

## Domain 7: Preparing for an FSMS certification audit

**Main objective:** Ensure that the ISO 22000 Lead Implementer candidate is able to prepare an organization for the certification against ISO 22000.

Competencies	Knowledge statements
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ability to understand the main steps, processes and activities related to an ISO 22000 certification audit</li> <li>2. Ability to counsel an organization to identify and select a certification body that meets their needs</li> <li>3. Ability to review the readiness of an organization for an ISO 22000 certification audit</li> <li>4. Ability to counsel an organization regarding follow-up audit activities and recertification processes.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge of the difference of the stage 1 audit and the stage 2 audit</li> <li>2. Knowledge of stage 1 audit requirements, steps and activities</li> <li>3. Knowledge of stage 2 audit requirements, steps and activities</li> <li>4. Knowledge of the main criteria to select a certification body</li> <li>5. Knowledge of the certification audit preparation best practices</li> <li>6. Knowledge of follow-up audit requirements, steps and activities</li> <li>7. Knowledge of surveillance audits and recertification audit requirements, steps and activities</li> <li>8. Knowledge of the requirements, guidelines and best practices to develop action plans following an ISO 22000 certification audit</li> <li>9.</li> </ol>

Based on the above-mentioned domains and their relevance, the exam contains 12 questions, as summarized in the table below:

		Level of understanding (Cognitive/Taxonomy) required		Number of questions per competency domain	% of the exam devoted to each competency domain	Number of points per competency domain	% of points per competency domain	
		Questions that measure comprehension, application, and analysis	Questions that measure evaluation					
Competency domains	Fundamental principles and concepts of a food safety management system (FSMS)	5	X	2	16.67	10	13.33	
		5	X					
	Food safety management system (FSMS)	10	X	3	25	25	33.33	
		10	X					
		5	X					
	Planning the FSMS implementation	5	X	1	8.33	5	6.67	
	Implementing an FSMS	5		X	3	25	15	20
		5		X				
		5		X				
	Performance evaluation, monitoring, and measurement of an FSMS	10		X	1	8.33	10	13.33
	Continual improvement of an FSMS	5	X		1	8.33	5	6.67
	Preparing for an FSMS certification audit	5		X	1	8.33	5	6.67
Total points		75						
Number of questions per level of understanding			6	6				
% of the exam devoted to each level of understanding (cognitive/taxonomy)			50	50				

The passing score of the exam is **70%**.

After successfully passing the exam, candidates will be able to apply for obtaining the “PECB Certified ISO 22000 Lead Implementer” credential.

## Taking the exam

### General information about the exam

Candidates are required to arrive/be present at least 30 minutes before the exam starts.

Candidates who arrive late will not be given additional time to compensate for the late arrival and may not be allowed to sit for the exam.

Candidates are required to bring a valid identity card (a national ID card, driver's license, or passport) and show it to the invigilator.

If requested on the day of the exam (paper-based exams), additional time can be provided to candidates taking the exam in a non-native language, as follows:

- 10 additional minutes for Foundation exams
- 20 additional minutes for Manager exams
- 30 additional minutes for Lead exams

### PECB exam format and type

1. **Paper-based:** Exams are provided on paper, where candidates are not allowed to use anything but the exam paper and a pen. The use of electronic devices, such as laptops, tablets, or phones, is not allowed. The exam session is supervised by a PECB approved Invigilator at the location where the Partner has organized the training course.
2. **Online:** Exams are provided electronically via the PECB Exams application. The use of electronic devices, such as tablets and cell phones, is not allowed. The exam session is supervised remotely by a PECB Invigilator via the PECB Exams application and an external/integrated camera.

For more information about online exams, go to the [PECB Online Exam Guide](#).

PECB exams are available in two types:

1. Essay-type question exam
2. Multiple-choice question exam

**This exam comprises essay-type questions.** Essay-type questions are used to determine and evaluate whether a candidate can clearly answer questions related to the defined competency domains. Additionally, problem-solving techniques and arguments that are supported with reasoning and evidence will also be evaluated. The exam aims to evaluate candidates' comprehension, analytical skills, and applied knowledge. Therefore, candidates are required to provide logical and convincing answers and explanations in order to demonstrate that they have understood the content and the main concepts of the competency domains.

This is an open-book exam. The candidate is allowed to use the following reference materials:

- A hard copy of the ISO 22000 standard
- Training course materials (accessed through the PECB Exams app and/or printed)
- Any personal notes taken during the training course (accessed through the PECB Exams app and/or printed)
- A hard copy dictionary

# PECB

A sample of exam questions will be provided below.

**Note:** PECB will progressively transition to multiple-choice exams. They will also be open book and comprise scenario-based questions that will allow PECB to evaluate candidates' knowledge, abilities, and skills to use information in new situations (apply), draw connections among ideas (analyze), and justify a stand or decision (evaluate).

For specific information about exam types, languages available, and other details, please contact [examination.team@pecb.com](mailto:examination.team@pecb.com) or go to the [List of PECB Exams](#).

## Sample exam questions

### Question 1: Interpretation of ISO 22000 clauses

Please provide at least two (2) different evidences that would be acceptable to verify the conformity to clause 7.5.3 Control of documented information – clause 7.5.3.2.

#### Possible answer:

- *Documented information retained as evidence of the storage and preservation of documents and/or records*
- *Documented information of external origin determined as necessary for the planning and operation of the FSMS*

### Question 2: Development of metrics

Please provide two (2) examples of metrics that would be acceptable to measure the conformity to clause 9.3 Management Review – clause 9.3.1.

#### Possible answer:

- *Number of the total management review meetings that took place according to the annual plan*
- *Average participation rates in management review meetings to date*

## Exam Security Policy

PECB is committed to protect the integrity of its exams and the overall examination process, and relies upon the ethical behavior of applicants, potential applicants, candidates and partners to maintain the confidentiality of PECB exams. This Policy aims to address unacceptable behavior and ensure fair treatment of all candidates.

Any disclosure of information about the content of PECB exams is a direct violation of this Policy and PECB's Code of Ethics. Consequently, candidates taking a PECB exam are required to sign an Exam Confidentiality and Non-Disclosure Agreement and must comply with the following:

1. The questions and answers of the exam materials are the exclusive and confidential property of PECB. Once candidates complete the submission of the exam to PECB, they will no longer have any access to the original exam or a copy of it.
2. Candidates are prohibited from revealing any information regarding the questions and answers of the exam or discuss such details with any other candidate or person.
3. Candidates are not allowed to take with themselves any materials related to the exam, out of the exam room.
4. Candidates are not allowed to copy or attempt to make copies (whether written, photocopied, or otherwise) of any exam materials, including, without limitation, any questions, answers, or screen images.
5. Candidates must not participate nor promote fraudulent exam-taking activities, such as:
  - Looking at another candidate's exam material or answer sheet
  - Giving or receiving any assistance from the invigilator, candidate, or anyone else
  - Using unauthorized reference guides, manuals, tools, etc., including using "brain dump" sites as they are not authorized by PECB

Once a candidate becomes aware or is already aware of the irregularities or violations of the points mentioned above, they are responsible for complying with those, otherwise if such irregularities were to happen, candidates will be reported directly to PECB or if they see such irregularities, they should immediately report to PECB.

Candidates are solely responsible for understanding and complying with PECB Exam Rules and Policies, Confidentiality and Non-Disclosure Agreement and Code of Ethics. Therefore, should a breach of one or more rules be identified, candidates will not receive any refunds. In addition, PECB has the right to deny the right to enter a PECB exam or to invite candidates for an exam retake if irregularities are identified during and after the grading process, depending on the severity of the case.

Any violation of the points mentioned above will cause PECB irreparable damage for which no monetary remedy can make up. Therefore, PECB can take the appropriate actions to remedy or prevent any unauthorized disclosure or misuse of exam materials, including obtaining an immediate injunction. PECB will take action against individuals that violate the rules and policies, including permanently banning them from pursuing PECB credentials and revoking any previous ones. PECB will also pursue legal action against individuals or organizations who infringe upon its copyrights, proprietary rights, and intellectual property.

## Exam results

Exam results will be communicated via email.

- The time span for the communication starts from the exam date and lasts three to eight weeks for essay type exams and two to four weeks for multiple-choice paper-based exams.
- For online multiple-choice exams, candidates receive their results instantly.

Candidates who successfully complete the exam will be able to apply for one of the credentials of the respective certification scheme.

For candidates who fail the exam, a list of the domains where they have performed poorly will be added to the email to help them prepare better for a retake.

Candidates that disagree with the results may request a re-evaluation by writing to [examination.team@pecb.com](mailto:examination.team@pecb.com) within 30 days of receiving the results. Re-evaluation requests received after 30 days will not be processed. If candidates do not agree with the results of the reevaluation, they have 30 days from the date they received the reevaluated exam results to file a complaint through the [PECB Ticketing System](#). Any complaint received after 30 days will not be processed.

## Exam Retake Policy

There is no limit to the number of times a candidate can retake an exam. However, there are certain limitations in terms of the time span between exam retakes.

If a candidate does not pass the exam on the 1st attempt, they must wait 15 days after the initial date of the exam for the next attempt (1st retake).

**Note:** Candidates who have completed the training course with one of our partners, and failed the first exam attempt, are eligible to retake for free the exam within a 12-month period from the date the coupon code is received (the fee paid for the training course, includes a first exam attempt and one retake). Otherwise, retake fees apply.

For candidates that fail the exam retake, PECB recommends they attend a training course in order to be better prepared for the exam.

To arrange exam retakes, based on exam format, candidates that have completed a training course, must follow the steps below:

1. Online Exam: when scheduling the exam retake, use initial coupon code to waive the fee
2. Paper-Based Exam: candidates need to contact the PECB Partner/Distributor who has initially organized the session for exam retake arrangement (date, time, place, costs).

Candidates that have not completed a training course with a partner, but sat for the online exam directly with PECB, do not fall under this Policy. The process to schedule the exam retake is the same as for the initial exam.

## SECTION III: CERTIFICATION PROCESS AND REQUIREMENTS

### PECB ISO 22000 credentials

All PECB certifications have specific requirements regarding education and professional experience. To determine which credential is right for you, take into account your professional needs and analyze the criteria for the certifications.

The credentials in the PECB ISO 22000 scheme have the following requirements:

Credential	Education	Exam	Professional experience	MS project experience	Other requirements
PECB Certified ISO 22000 Provisional Implementer	At least secondary education	PECB Certified ISO 22000 Lead Implementer exam or equivalent	None	None	<a href="#">Signing the PECB Code of Ethics</a>
PECB Certified ISO 22000 Implementer			Two years: One year of work experience in food safety management	Project activities: a total of 200 hours	
PECB Certified ISO 22000 Lead Implementer			Five years: Two years of work experience in food safety management	Project activities: a total of 300 hours	
PECB Certified ISO 22000 Senior Lead Implementer			Ten years: Seven years of work experience in food safety management	Project activities: a total of 1,000 hours	

To be considered valid, the implementation activities should follow best implementation and management practices and include the following:

1. Drafting FSMS implementation plans
2. Initiating FSMS implementation projects
3. Establishing policies, processes, and procedures
4. Setting objectives at relevant levels
5. Implementing the FSMS
6. Managing, monitoring, and maintaining the FSMS
7. Identifying and acting upon continual improvement opportunities

### Applying for certification

All candidates who successfully pass the exam (or an equivalent accepted by PECB) are entitled to apply for the PECB credential they were assessed for. Specific educational and professional requirements need to be fulfilled in order to obtain a PECB certification. Candidates are required to fill out the online certification application form (that can be accessed via their PECB account), including contact details of individuals who will be contacted to validate the candidates' professional experience. Candidates can submit their application in English, French, German, Spanish or Korean languages. They can choose to either pay online or be billed. For additional information, please contact [certification.team@pecb.com](mailto:certification.team@pecb.com).

The online certification application process is very simple and takes only a few minutes:

- [Register](#) your account
- Check your email for the confirmation link
- [Log in](#) to apply for certification

For more information on how to apply for certification, click [here](#).

The Certification Department validates that the candidate fulfills all the certification requirements regarding the respective credential. The candidate will receive an email about the application status, including the certification decision.

Following the approval of the application by the Certification Department, the candidate will be able to download the certificate and claim the corresponding Digital Badge. For more information about downloading the certificate, click [here](#), and for more information about claiming the Digital Badge, click [here](#).

PECB provides support both in English and French.

## **Professional experience**

Candidates must provide complete and correct information regarding their professional experience, including job title(s), start and end date(s), job description(s), and more. Candidates are advised to summarize their previous or current assignments, providing sufficient details to describe the nature of the responsibilities for each job. More detailed information can be included in the résumé.

## **Professional references**

For each application, two professional references are required. They must be from individuals who have worked with the candidate in a professional environment and can validate their food safety management experience, as well as their current and previous work history. Professional references of persons who fall under the candidate's supervision or are their relatives are not valid.

## **FSMS project experience**

The candidate's FSMS project log will be checked to ensure that the candidate has the required number of implementation hours.

## **Evaluation of certification applications**

The Certification Department will evaluate each application to validate the candidates' eligibility for certification or certificate program. A candidate whose application is being reviewed will be notified in writing and, if necessary, given a reasonable time frame to provide any additional documentation. If a candidate does not respond by the deadline or does not provide the required documentation within the given time frame, the Certification Department will validate the application based on the initial information provided, which may lead to the candidates' credential downgrade.

## SECTION IV: CERTIFICATION POLICIES

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### Denial of certification

PECB can deny certification/certificate program if candidates:

- Falsify the application
- Violate the exam procedures
- Violate the PECB Code of Ethics

Candidates whose certification/certificate program has been denied can file a complaint through the complaints and appeals procedure. For more detailed information, refer to [Complaint and Appeal Policy](#) section.

The application payment for the certification/certificate program is nonrefundable.

### Certification status options

#### Active

Means that your certification is in good standing and valid, and it is being maintained by fulfilling the PECB requirements regarding the CPD and AMF.

#### Suspended

PECB can temporarily suspend candidates' certification if they fail to meet the requirements. Other reasons for suspending certification include:

- PECB receives excessive or serious complaints by interested parties (suspension will be applied until the investigation has been completed.)
- The logos of PECB or accreditation bodies are willfully misused.
- The candidate fails to correct the misuse of a certification mark within the determined time by PECB.
- The certified individual has voluntarily requested a suspension.
- PECB deems appropriate other conditions for suspension of certification.

#### Revoked

PECB can revoke (that is, to withdraw) the certification if the candidate fails to satisfy its requirements. In such cases, candidates are no longer allowed to represent themselves as PECB Certified Professionals.

Additional reasons for revoking certification can be if the candidates:

- Violate the PECB Code of Ethics
- Misrepresent and provide false information of the scope of certification
- Break any other PECB rules
- Any other reasons that PECB deems appropriate

Candidates whose certification has been revoked can file a complaint through the complaints and appeals procedure. For more detailed information, refer to [Complaint and Appeal Policy](#) section.

## Other statuses

Besides being active, suspended, or revoked, a certification can be voluntarily withdrawn or designated as Emeritus. To learn more about these statuses and the permanent cessation status, go to [Certification Status Options](#).

## Upgrade and downgrade of credentials

### Upgrade of credentials

Professionals can upgrade their credentials as soon as they can demonstrate that they fulfill the requirements.

To apply for an upgrade, candidates need to log into their PECB account, visit the “My Certifications” tab, and click on “Upgrade.” The upgrade application fee is \$100.

### Downgrade of credentials

A PECB Certification can be downgraded to a lower credential due to the following reasons:

- The AMF has not been paid.
- The CPD hours have not been submitted.
- Insufficient CPD hours have been submitted.
- Evidence on CPD hours has not been submitted upon request.

**Note:** *PECB certified professionals who hold Lead certifications and fail to provide evidence of certification maintenance requirements will have their credentials downgraded. The holders of Master Certifications who fail to submit CPDs and pay AMFs will have their certifications revoked.*

## Renewing the certification

PECB certifications are valid for three years. To maintain them, PECB certified professionals must meet the requirements related to the designated credential, e.g., they must fulfill the required number of continual professional development (CPD) hours. In addition, they need to pay the annual maintenance fee (\$120). For more information, go to the [Certification Maintenance](#) page on the PECB website.

## Closing a case

If candidates do not apply for certification within one year, their case will be closed. Even though the certification period expires, candidates have the right to reopen their case. However, PECB will no longer be responsible for any changes regarding the conditions, standards, policies, and candidate handbook that were applicable before the case was closed. A candidate requesting their case to reopen must do so in writing to [certification.team@pecb.com](mailto:certification.team@pecb.com) and pay the required fee.

## Complaint and Appeal Policy

Any complaints must be made no later than 30 days after receiving the certification decision. PECB will provide a written response to the candidate within 30 working days after receiving the complaint. If candidates do not find the response satisfactory, they have the right to file an appeal.

For more information about the Complaint and Appeal Policy, click [here](#).

## SECTION V: GENERAL POLICIES

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### **Exams and certifications from other accredited certification bodies**

PECB accepts certifications and exams from other recognized accredited certification bodies. PECB will evaluate the requests through its equivalence process to decide whether the respective certification(s) or exam(s) can be accepted as equivalent to the respective PECB certification (e.g., ISO 22000 Lead Implementer certification).

### **Non-discrimination and special accommodations**

All candidate applications will be evaluated objectively, regardless of the candidates' age, gender, race, religion, nationality, or marital status.

To ensure equal opportunities for all qualified persons, PECB will make reasonable accommodations<sup>3</sup> for candidates, when appropriate. If candidates need special accommodations because of a disability or a specific physical condition, they should inform the partner/distributor in order for them to make proper arrangements<sup>4</sup>. Any information that candidates provide regarding their disability/special needs will be treated with confidentiality. To download the Candidates with Disabilities Form, click [here](#).

### **Behavior Policy**

PECB aims to provide top-quality, consistent, and accessible services for the benefit of its external stakeholders: distributors, partners, trainers, invigilators, examiners, members of different committees and advisory boards, and clients (trainees, examinees, certified individuals, and certificate holders), as well as creating and maintaining a positive work environment which ensures safety and well-being of its staff, and holds the dignity, respect and human rights of its staff in high regard.

The purpose of this Policy is to ensure that PECB is managing unacceptable behavior of external stakeholders towards PECB staff in an impartial, confidential, fair, and timely manner. To read the Behavior Policy, click [here](#).

### **Refund Policy**

PECB will refund your payment, if the requirements of the Refund Policy are met. To read the Refund Policy, click [here](#).

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<sup>3</sup> According to ADA, the term "reasonable accommodation" may include: (A) making existing facilities used by employees readily accessible to and usable by individuals with disabilities; and (B) job restructuring, part-time or modified work schedules, reassignment to a vacant position, acquisition or modification of equipment or devices, appropriate adjustment or modifications of examinations, training materials or policies, the provision of qualified readers or interpreters, and other similar accommodations for individuals with disabilities.

<sup>4</sup> ADA Amendments Act of 2008 (P.L. 110–325) Sec. 12189. Examinations and courses. [Section 309]: Any person that offers examinations or courses related to applications, licensing, certification, or credentialing for secondary or post-secondary education, professional, or trade purposes shall offer such examinations or courses in a place and manner accessible to persons with disabilities or offer alternative accessible arrangements for such individuals.



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**Customer Service:**

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**PECB Help Center**

Visit our Help Center to browse Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ), view manuals for using PECB website and applications, read documents related to PECB processes, or to contact us via Support Center's online tracking system.

[www.pecb.com](http://www.pecb.com)